# 5/H-64 (v) (Syllabus-2015)

#### 2022

(November)

#### **BIOCHEMISTRY**

(Honours)

(BCHEM-501)

## (Intermediary Metabolism)

*Marks* : 56

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

### Answer any four questions

- 1. How does pentose phosphate pathway counter the damaging effects of oxygen?

  Describe the non-oxidative phase of pentose phosphate pathway.

  4+10=14
- 2. (a) Explain why gluconeogenesis is not a complete reversal of glycolysis.
  - (b) What are anaplerotic reactions? Discuss their importance taking examples from TCA cycle.

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3.	(a)	Give an account of activation and entry of fatty acids into mitochondria.	5
	(b)	Discuss $\beta$ -oxidation of palmitic acid and calculate the number of ATP yield from breakdown of one molecule of palmitic acid.	9
4.	(a)	Name the amino acids degraded to acetyl CoA.	3
	(b)	Describe biosynthesis of glutamine and its regulation in detail.	11
5.	Write notes on the following: 7×2=		<del>-</del> 14
	(a)	Regulation of pyrimidine biosynthesis	
	(b)	Degradation of purine	
б.	(a)	Give a brief description of respiratory electron transport chain.	8
	(b)	What is chemiosmotic hypothesis? What are the main features of chemiosmotic hypothesis?	6
7.	Write notes on any two of the following: $7\times2=14$		
	(a)	Uncoupler of oxidative phosphorylation	-•
	(b)	Regulation of cholesterol biosynthesis	
	(c)	Transamination	
	(d)	Regulation of urea cycle	
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