5/H-63 (vi) (Syllabus-2015)

2017

(October)

ZOOLOGY

(Elective/Honours)

SIXTH PAPER

(Cell and Molecular Biology and Genetics)

Marks: 56

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer Question No. 1 and any four from the rest

- 1. Write in brief on any three of the following:

 4×3=12
 - (a) Major Histocompatibility Complex (MHC)
 - (b) Genetic code
 - (c) Gene mutation
 - (d) Dosage compensation
 - (e) Paper chromatography

2. What is an operon? Give a detailed account of the Lac operon. 2+9=11

3. What is transcription? With the help of illustrations, describe the process of transcription in prokaryotes. What is the role of a promoter in transcription?

2+7+2=11

4. What is a karyotype? Describe how Down's syndrome, Turner's syndrome and Klinefelter's syndrome are genetic disorders in man.

2+3+3+3=11

5. What are immunoglobulins? Write a note on the structure and functions of the major classes of immunoglobulins found in man.

3+8=11

6. What is centrifugation? Describe the principle involved in centrifugation and add a note on the biological applications of centrifugation.

2+7+2=11

7. What do you mean by sex-linked inheritance? What are the main characteristics of sex-linked inheritance? With the help of illustrations, describe the pattern of inheritance of sex-linked genes taking one example each in Drosophila and man.

8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following: $5\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 11$

(a) Transposons

(b) Phenylketonuria

(c) Cytokines
