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(July)

BOTANY

(Honours)

(Genetics, Plant Breeding Molecular Biology)

(BOTELH-601)

Marks : 56

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

Answer **five** questions in total. Question No. **1** is compulsory. Answer the remaining **four** questions, selecting **one** from each Section

1. Write short notes on the following : 4×4=16

- (a) Epistasis
- (b) Aneuploidy
- (c) Artificial selection
- (d) Bacterial conjugation

SECTION—I

2. (a) Explain Mendel's law of Independent Assortment. 5
- (b) Write an explanatory note on chromosomal theory of inheritance. 5
3. Describe the various stages of prophase 1 of meiosis in a typical plant cell. Mention its importance. 8+2=10

SECTION—II

4. What is chromosomal aberration? Describe the different types of chromosomal structural aberrations. 2+8=10
5. Write short notes on the following : 5+5=10
- (a) Cytoplasmic male sterility
 - (b) Types of chromosomal sex determination in plants

SECTION—III

6. Differentiate between the following : 5+5=10
- (a) Heterosis and inbreeding depression
 - (b) Mass selection and pure-line selection

(3)

7. What do you understand by the term crop domestication? With the help of suitable examples, describe the role of spontaneous mutations in crop evolution. 2+8=10

SECTION—IV

8. Write a detailed account of the mechanism of protein synthesis in prokaryotes. 10
9. Discuss the following : 5+5=10
- (a) Bacterial transformation
 - (b) Regulation of lac operon in *E. coli*

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