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( July )

PHILOSOPHY

( Honours )

( Ethics )

( PHIL : 61 )

Marks : 75

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

Answer any **five** questions

1. What do you mean by Ethics? What are the concerns of a philosopher in Ethics? Bring out the distinction between ethics and metaethics.  
3+5+7=15
2. What is moral judgement? What are the chief factors involved in moral judgement? Explain critically.  
5+5+5=15
3. Can good be defined? Explain in the light of G. E. Moore's theory.  
3+12=15

4. Define virtue and critically examine the cardinal virtues of Plato.  
5+10=15
5. Explain the distinction between Qualitative and Quantitative Hedonism. What are the seven dimensions of quantity stated by Jeremy Bentham?  
7½+7½=15
6. Is there a distinction between categorical and hypothetical imperatives? Why is Kant's theory called Regorism?  
10+5=15
7. Name the theories of punishment. Which is the most rational theory of punishment, according to you? Explain with reasons.  
3+2+10=15
8. What is Puruṣārtha? Explain and examine each of them.  
5+10=15
9. What is Niṣkāma Karma? Can this notion be compared with Kant's Deontological theory? Explain.  
5+3+7=15
10. Write short notes on any two of the following :  
7½×2=15
  - (a) Right and Duty
  - (b) Utilitarianism
  - (c) Ahimsā

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