## 2/EH-63 (ii) (Syllabus-2015)

2019

(April)

## **ZOOLOGY**

(Elective/Honours)

( Cell Biology and Genetics )

Marks: 56

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer Question No. 1 and any four from the rest

- 1. Answer any three of the following questions:
  - 4×3=12
  - (a) Distinguish between prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells.
  - (b) What are constitutive and facultative heterochromatins?
  - (c) Classify cancer on the basis of types of tissues.
  - (d) Explain backcross and testcross.
  - (e) Explain the method of sex determination in man.

(Turn Over)

2. Give an account of ultrastructure of a mitochondrion with suitable diagram. Write a note on four respiratory complexes found in inner mitochondrial membrane.

7+4=11

- 3. Write an account of the characteristic features of polytene and lampbrush chromosomes. What are the major points of differences between these two chromosomes? 8+3=11
- 4. Give an account of various phases of mitosis in animal cells with proper labelled diagrams. Write a note on the significance of mitotic cell division. 8+3=11
- 5. Explain the terms 'innate' and 'acquired immunity'. Give an account of different types of acquired immunity. 5+6=11
- 6. (a) A man with blood group A marries a woman of having blood group B. What are the possible genotypes and phenotypes with reference to homozygotes and heterozygotes? 5
  - Discuss the gene interaction with reference to complementary supplementary types. and

7. (a) What is linkage? Explain complete and incomplete linkages with suitable examples.

Discuss about different types of aneuploidy.

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- 8. Write short notes on any two of the following: 5½×2=11
  - (a) Crossing over and its significance
  - Ribosome
  - Mendel's principles of inheritance

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